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# **onnx\_runtime\_cpp**

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**Aug 28, 2021**



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**onnx\_runtime\_cpp** is a small library that contains C++-based example codes that shows how [onnxruntime](#) can be applied to your project.



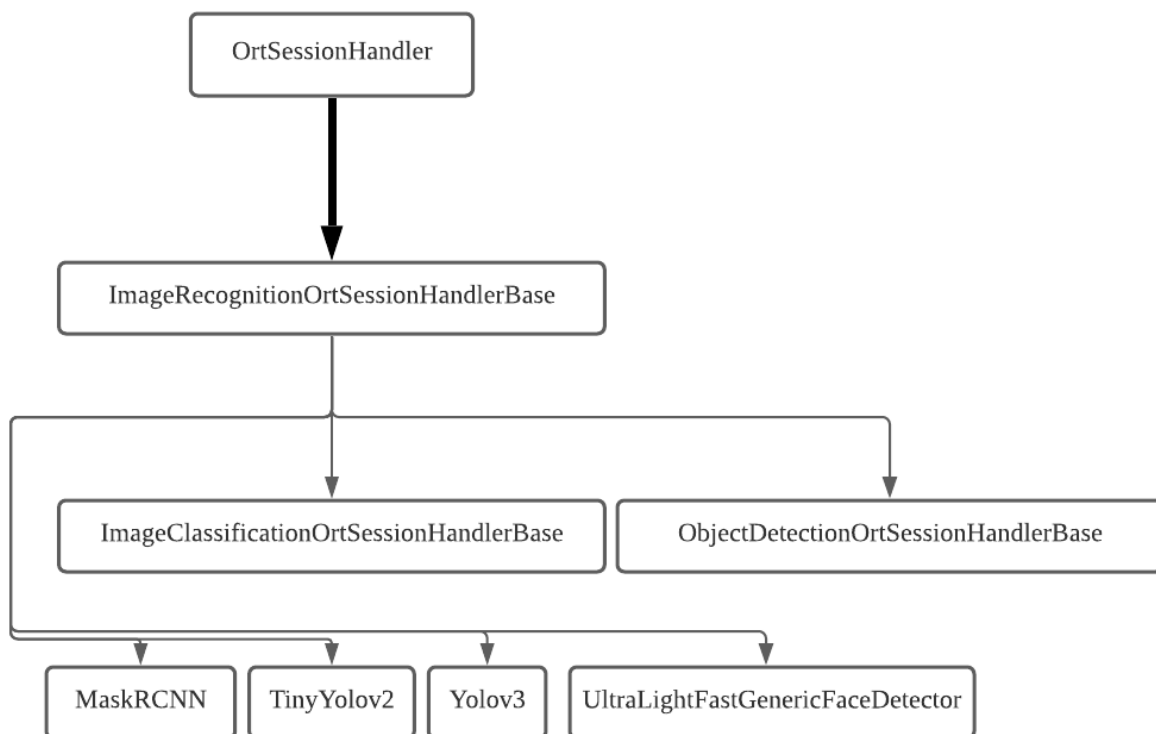
## INDICES AND TABLES

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### 1.1 Table of Contents

#### 1.1.1 Codebase Architecture

The illustration below shows the **inheritance hierachy** within the codebase. In other words, from this diagram, you can get a clear sense which modules depend on what.



## Other Information

Note that **OrtSessionHandlerImpl** private class does the real work here.

- Defines** DataOutputType to be `std::pair<float*, std::vector<std::int64_t>>`
- Defines** a private class called **OrtSessionHandlerImpl**.
- Defines** a `toString` policy on how to printing the input shapes and data types in `DEBUG_LOG` function calls.

### 1.1.2 API

#### include

#### Constants

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**Author** btran

**namespace** Ort

#### Variables

**const** `std::vector<std::string> IMAGENET_CLASSES`

A vector of strings that contains all 1000 object classes in Imagenet Dataset.

**constexpr** `int64_t IMAGENET_NUM_CLASSES = 1000`

A 64 bit long integer that stores the number of Imagenet object classes. This variable is used in examples/TestImageClassification.cpp and examples/TestObjectDetection.cpp.

**const** `std::vector<float> IMAGENET_MEAN = {0.406, 0.456, 0.485}`

A BGR mean that helps normalize an input image.

**const** `std::vector<float> IMAGENET_STD = {0.225, 0.224, 0.229}`

A BGR standard deviation that helps normalize an input image. This is used in tandem with IMAGENET\_NUM\_CLASSES.

**const** `std::vector<std::string> MSCOCO_CLASSES = {"background", "person", "bicycle", "car", "motorbike", "aeroplane", "bus", "cat", "chair", "cow", "diningtable", "dog", "horse", "kitchen_sink", "lamp", "motorcar", "pottedplant", "sheep", "sofa", "train", "tvmonitor"}`

A vector of strings that contains all 81 object classes in MSCOCO Dataset.

**constexpr** `int64_t MSCOCO_NUM_CLASSES = 81`

A 64 bit long integer that stores the number of MSCOCO object classes. This variable is used in examples/MaskRCNNApp.cpp.

**const** `std::vector<std::array<int, 3>> MSCOCO_COLOR_CHART = generateColorCharts(MSCOCO_NUM_CLASSES)`

A vector of array of 3 values that is mapped with `cv::Scalar` that corresponds to the MSCOCO object classes. It calls `generateColorCharts` function which is defined under `Utility.hpp`.

**const** `std::vector<std::string> VOC_CLASSES = {"aeroplane", "bicycle", "bird", "boat", "bottle", "bus", "car", "cat", "chair", "cow", "diningtable", "dog", "horse", "kitchen_sink", "lamp", "motorcar", "pottedplant", "sheep", "sofa", "train", "tvmonitor"}`

A vector of strings that contains all 20 object classes in Pascal VOC Dataset.

**constexpr** `int64_t VOC_NUM_CLASSES = 20`

A 64 bit long integer that stores the number of Pascal VOC object classes. This variable is used in examples/TinyYolov2App.cpp.

**const** `std::vector<std::array<int, 3>> VOC_COLOR_CHART = generateColorCharts(VOC_NUM_CLASSES)`

A vector of array of 3 values that is mapped with `cv::Scalar` that corresponds to the Pascal VOC object classes. It calls `generateColorCharts` function which is defined under `Utility.hpp`.



## ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler

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**Author** btran

**namespace** Ort

**class** **ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler** : **public** *Ort::ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase*  
*#include <ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler.hpp>* An *ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler* class  
 object. This class inherits *ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase* and is only used in TestImageClassi-  
 cation.cpp where squeezeNet1.1.onnx is utilized according to the preface instructions on README.md.

### Public Functions

```
ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler (const      uint16_t      numClasses,  
                                         const      std::string    &modelPath,  
                                         const      std::optional<size_t>  
                                         &gpuIdx     =      std::nullopt,      const  
                                         std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64_t>>>  
                                         &inputShapes = std::nullopt)
```

This calls *ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler*'s constructor. It also:

- A. Initializes m\_numClasses with numClasses.
- B. Initializes an internal *OrtSessionHandler* with modelPath, gpuIdx and inputShapes.

```
~ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler ()
```

Calls standard destructor. Is empty destructor.

```
std::vector<std::pair<int, float>> topK (const  std::vector<float*> &inferenceOutput, const  
                                         uint16_t k = 1, const bool useSoftmax = true) const
```

A mutator function.

- A. Utilizes external softmax function to parse resulting inference from model.
- B. Map corresponding object class name index to resulting confidence score.
- C. Output the top k pairs of object class name index and corresponding confidence score. K is arbitrarily set by user in TestImageClassification.cpp.

```
std::string topKToString (const std::vector<float*> &inferenceOutput, const uint16_t k = 1,  
                        const bool useSoftmax = true) const
```

A mutator function.

- A. Utilizes external softmax function to parse resulting inference from model.
- B. Map corresponding object class name string to resulting confidence score.
- C. Print to terminal the top k pairs of object class name string and corresponding confidence score. K is arbitrarily set by user in TestImageClassification.cpp.

## ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase

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Author btran

namespace Ort

**class ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase** : public *Ort::OrtSessionHandler*  
*#include <ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase.hpp>* An *ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase* class object. This class inherits from the base class, *OrtSessionHandler* and serves as the base class for *MaskRCNN*, *TinyYolov2*, *Yolov3* and *UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector*.

Subclassed by *Ort::ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler*, *Ort::MaskRCNN*, *Ort::ObjectDetectionOrtSessionHandler*, *Ort::TinyYolov2*, *Ort::UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector*, *Ort::Yolov3*

### Public Functions

**ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase** (**const** uint16\_t numClasses,  
**const** std::string &modelPath,  
**const** std::optional<size\_t>  
&gpuld = std::nullopt, **const**  
std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64\_t>>>  
&inputShapes = std::nullopt)

This calls OrtSessionHandler's constructor. It also:

- A. Initializes m\_numClasses with numClasses.
- B. Initializes empty m\_classNames.
- C. Populates m\_classNames with numeric text strings corresponding to numClasses.

**~ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase** ()

Calls standard destructor. Is empty destructor.

**void initClassNames** (**const** std::vector<std::string> &classNames)

A mutator function.

- A. Runs check on if input array of class names is equal to previously assigned number of classes in m\_numClasses.
- B. If true, assigns m\_classNames with classNames.
- C. Otherwise, report an error.

**void preprocess** (float \*dst, **const** unsigned char \*src, **const** int64\_t targetImgWidth, **const** int64\_t targetImgHeight, **const** int numChanel, **const** std::vector<float> &meanVal = {}, **const** std::vector<float> &stdVal = {}) **const**

A mutator function.

Given a certain format of an image like cv::Mat, populate dst to used during inferencing. The only difference it has as compared to the overriding counterparts is that it considers input arguments, meanVal and stdVal when populating dst.

uint16\_t **numClasses** () **const**

A getter function. Returns the number of classes defined before.

**const** std::vector<std::string> &**classNames** () **const**

A getter function. Returns the string of class names.



## Public Types

**using DataOutputType** = std::pair<float\*, std::vector<int64\_t>>

An alias that represents a data structure which pairs a float pointer to a std::vector of 64 bit long integer.

## Public Functions

**OrtSessionHandler**(**const** std::string &*modelPath*, **const** std::optional<size\_t> &*gpuldX*  
= std::nullopt, **const** std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64\_t>>>  
&*inputShapes* = std::nullopt)

A Constructor function.

**~OrtSessionHandler**()

A Deconstructor function.

std::vector<*DataOutputType*> **operator**() (**const** std::vector<float\*> &*inputImgData*)

A custom operator which serves as the main function call that processes an input image and outputs the resulting tensor.

## Private Members

std::unique\_ptr<OrtSessionHandlerImpl> **m\_pimpl**

An opaque pointer to OrtSessionHandlerImpl which is called within *OrtSessionHandler* constructor function.

## Utility

**Warning:** doxygenfile: Found multiple matches for file “Utility.hpp”

## examples

### MaskRCNN

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**Author** btran

**Date** 2020-05-18

**namespace** Ort

**class** MaskRCNN : **public** Ort::ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase

## Public Functions

```
MaskRCNN (const uint16_t numClasses, const std::string &modelPath,
           const std::optional<size_t> &gpuIdx = std::nullopt, const
           std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64_t>>> &inputShapes = std::nullopt)

~MaskRCNN ()

void preprocess (float *dst, const float *src, const int64_t targetImgWidth, const int64_t
                 targetImgHeight, const int numChannels) const

void preprocess (float *dst, const cv::Mat &imgSrc, const int64_t targetImgWidth, const
                 int64_t targetImgHeight, const int numChannels) const
```

## Public Static Attributes

```
constexpr int64_t MIN_IMAGE_SIZE = 800

constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
```

## MaskRCNNApp

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**Author** btran

**Date** 2020-05-18

## Functions

int **main** (int argc, char \*argv[])

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- a. Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- b. Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- c. Read in input image using Opencv.
- d. Instantiate a MaskRCNN class object and initialize it with the total number of prefined MSCOCO\_NUM\_CLASSES for an input onnx model with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- e. Initialize the classNames in the class object with MSCOCO\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.
- f. Initializes a float-type vector variable called dst that takes into account 3 channels for expected input RGB images and a padded image.
- g. Calls processOneFrame function which is defined in the same script here and gets the output detection result in the form of an image.
  - a. Pads the the input RGB image proportionally to a minimum 800 pixels by 800 pixels input format for MaskRCNN.
  - b. Calls preprocess function to convert the resized input image matrix to 1-dimensional float array.
  - c. Run the inference with the 1-dimensional float array.

- d. Extract the anchors and attributes value from the inference output, storing them in numAnchors and numAttrs variables.
- e. Convert the inference output to appropriately segregated vector outputs that capture bounding boxes information, corresponding scores and class indices. Filters out any bounding box detection that falls below the default 0.15 confidence threshold which is pre-defined in the auxillary function call for processOneFrame.
- f. If the number of bounding boxes in the inference output is zero, just return the original input image.
- i. Calls the visualizeOneImageWithMask function which is defined in examples/Utility.hpp and returns an output image with all bounding boxes with segmentation masks, class labels and confidence scores printed on image. This function call is done by default by the auxillary processOneFrame function with the boolean visualizeMask variable.
- h. Write the output detection result into an image file named result.jpg.

## Variables

```
constexpr const float CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD = 0.5  
const std::vector<cv::Scalar> COLORS = toCvScalarColors(Ort::MSCOCO_COLOR_CHART)
```

## TestImageClassification

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**Author** btran

## Functions

```
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
```

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- a. Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- b. Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- c. Instantiate an ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler class object and initialize it with the total number of pretrained ImageNet Classes for squeezenet1.1.onnx with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- d. Initialize the classNames in the class object with IMAGENET\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.
- e. Read in input image using Opencv.
- f. Check if input image is empty. If so, output error and exit with failure.
- g. Resize input image down to 244 by 244, as defined in this .cpp file.
- h. Convert input image to 1-dimensional float array.
- i. Pass 1-dimensional float array to ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler preprocess function to account for ImageNet images Mean and Standard Deviation. This helps normalize the input image based on how squeezenet1.1.onnx was trained on ImageNet.
- j. Start debug timer.

- k. Pass normalized 1-dimensional float array to ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler inference step and store in inferenceOutput variable.
- l. Pass inferenceOutput to ImageClassificationOrtSessionHandler mutator function to output the first 5 pairs of object class name strings with their corresponding output confidence score.
- m. Stop debug timer. Calculate and output to terminal the time taken to run 1000 rounds of inference.

## Variables

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_WIDTH = 224
constexpr int64_t IMG_HEIGHT = 224
constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
constexpr int64_t TEST_TIMES = 1000
```

## TestObjectDetection

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**Author** btran

## Functions

```
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
```

This source file is not mentioned in the preface README.md on how to use. Follow at your own risk.

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- a. Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- b. Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- c. Instantiate an ObjectDetectionOrtSessionHandler class object and initialize it with the total number of pretrained ImageNet Classes for an unknown onnx model with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- d. Initialize the classNames in the class object with IMAGENET\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.
- e. Read in input image using Opencv.
- f. Check if input image is empty. If so, output error and exit with failure.
- g. Resize input image down to 416 by 416, as defined in this .cpp file.
- h. Convert input image to 1-dimensional float array.
- i. Pass 1-dimensional float array to ObjectDetectionOrtSessionHandler preprocess function to account for ImageNet images Mean and Standard Deviation. This helps normalize the input image based on how squeezeNet1.1.onnx was trained on ImageNet.
- j. Start debug timer.
- k. Pass normalized 1-dimensional float array to ObjectDetectionOrtSessionHandler inference step and store in inferenceOutput variable.
- l. No output tensor or image is generated in this source file. It will only output the size of the inferenceOutput variable.

- m. Stop debug timer. Calculate and output to terminal the time taken to run 1000 rounds of inference.

## Variables

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_WIDTH = 416
constexpr int64_t IMG_HEIGHT = 416
constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
constexpr int64_t TEST_TIMES = 1
```

## TinyYolov2

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**Author** btran

**Date** 2020-05-05

**namespace** Ort

```
class TinyYolov2 : public Ort::ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase
```

### Public Functions

```
TinyYolov2(const uint16_t numClasses, const std::string &modelPath,
           const std::optional<size_t> &gpuIdx = std::nullopt, const
           std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64_t>>> &inputShapes = std::nullopt)
```

```
~TinyYolov2()
```

```
void preprocess(float *dst, const unsigned char *src, const int64_t targetImgWidth, const
               int64_t targetImgHeight, const int numChannels) const
```

```
std::tuple<std::vector<std::array<float, 4>>, std::vector<float>, std::vector<uint64_t>> postProcess(const
                                                                 std::vector<DataO
                                                                 &in-
                                                                 fer-
                                                                 ence-
                                                                 Out-
                                                                 put,
                                                                 const
                                                                 float
                                                                 con-
                                                                 fi-
                                                                 denceThresh
                                                                 =
                                                                 0.5)
                                                                 const
```



## Public Static Attributes

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_WIDTH = 416
constexpr int64_t IMG_HEIGHT = 416
constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
constexpr int64_t FEATURE_MAP_SIZE = 13 * 13
constexpr int64_t NUM_BOXES = 1 * 13 * 13 * 125
constexpr int64_t NUM_ANCHORS = 5
constexpr float ANCHORS[10] = {1.08, 1.19, 3.42, 4.41, 6.63, 11.38, 9.42, 5.11, 16.62, 10.52}
```

## TinyYolov2App

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**Author** btran

## Functions

int **main** (int *argc*, char \**argv*[])

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- a. Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- b. Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- c. Read in input image using Opencv.
- d. Instantiate an TinyYolov2 class object and initialize it with the total number of a custom FACE\_CLASSES for an unknown onnx model with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- e. Initialize the classNames in the class object with FACE\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.
- f. Initializes a float-type vector variable called dst that takes into account 3 channels for expected input RGB images and a fixed height of 800 pixels and a fixed width of 800 pixels.
- g. Calls processOneFrame function which is defined in the same script here and gets the output detection result in the form of an image.
  - a. Resizes the the input RGB image proportionally to the fixed 416 pixels by 416 pixels input format for TinyYolov2.
  - b. Calls preprocess function to convert the resized input image matrix to 1-dimensional float array.
  - c. Run the inference with the 1-dimensional float array.
  - d. Extract the anchors and attributes value from the inference output, storing them in numAnchors and numAttrs variables.
  - e. Convert the inference output to appropriately segregated vector outputs that capture bounding boxes information, corresponding scores and class indices. Filters out any bounding box detection that falls below the default 0.5 confidence threshold which is pre-defined in the auxillary function call for processOneFrame.
  - f. If the number of bounding boxes in the inference output is zero, just return the original input image.

- g. Perform Non-Maximum Suppression on the segregated vector outputs and filter out bounding boxes with their corresponding confidence score and class indices, based on 0.6 nms threshold value. This value is defined in the auxillary function call for processOneFrame.
- h. Store the filtered results from afterNmsBboxes and afterNmsIndices variables.
- i. Calls the visualizeOneImage function which is defined in examples/Utility.hpp and returns an output image with all bounding boxes with class label and confidence score printed on image.
- h. Write the output detection result into an image file named result.jpg.

## Variables

```
constexpr const float CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD = 0.5
constexpr const float NMS_THRESHOLD = 0.6
const std::vector<cv::Scalar> COLORS = toCvScalarColors(Ort::VOC_COLOR_CHART)
```

## UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector

**Author** btran

**namespace** Ort

```
class UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector : public Ort::ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase
```

### Public Functions

```
UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector (const std::string &model-
                                     Path, const std::optional<size_t>
                                     &gpuldx = std::nullopt, const
                                     std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<std::int64_t>>>
                                     &inputShapes = std::nullopt)

~UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector ()

void preprocess (float *dst, const unsigned char *src, const int64_t targetImgWidth, const
                 int64_t targetImgHeight, const int numChannels) const
```

### Public Static Attributes

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_H = 480
constexpr int64_t IMG_W = 640
constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
```

## UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetectorApp

**Author** btran

### Functions

int **main** (int *argc*, char \**argv*[])

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- a. Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- b. Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- c. Read in input image using Opencv.
- d. Instantiate an UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector class object and initialize it with the total number of a custom FACE\_CLASSES for an unknown onnx model with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- e. Initialize the classNames in the class object with FACE\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.
- f. Initializes a float-type vector variable called dst that takes into account 3 channels for expected input RGB images and a fixed height of 480 pixels and a fixed width of 640 pixels.
- g. Calls processOneFrame function which is defined in the same script here and gets the output detection result in the form of an image.
  - a. Resizes the the input RGB image proportionally to the fixed 480 pixels by 640 pixels input format for UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetector.
  - b. Calls preprocess function to convert the resized input image matrix to 1-dimensional float array.
  - c. Run the inference with the 1-dimensional float array.
  - d. Extract the anchors and attributes value from the inference output, storing them in numAnchors and numAttrs variables.
  - e. Convert the inference output to appropriately segregated vector outputs that capture bounding boxes information, corresponding scores and class indices. Filters out any bounding box detection that falls below the default 0.7 confidence threshold which is pre-defined in the auxillary function call for processOneFrame.
  - f. If the number of bounding boxes in the inference output is zero, just return the original input image.
  - g. Perform Non-Maximum Suppression on the segregated vector outputs and filter out bounding boxes with their corresponding confidence score and class indices, based on 0.3 nms threshold value. This value is defined in the auxillary function call for processOneFrame.
  - h. Store the filtered results from afterNmsBboxes and afterNmsIndices variables.
  - i. Calls the visualizeOneImage function which is defined in examples/Utility.hpp and returns an output image with all bounding boxes with class label and confidence score printed on image.
- h. Write the output detection result into an image file named result.jpg.

## Variables

```
const std::vector<std::string> FACE_CLASSES = {"face"}
constexpr int64_t FACE_NUM_CLASSES = 1
const std::vector<std::array<int, 3>> FACE_COLOR_CHART = Ort::generateColorCharts(FACE_NUM_CLASSES, 2020)
constexpr const float CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD = 0.7
constexpr const float NMS_THRESHOLD = 0.3
const std::vector<cv::Scalar> COLORS = toCvScalarColors(FACE_COLOR_CHART)
```

## Utility

**Warning:** doxygenfile: Found multiple matches for file “Utility.hpp

This file is not documented as per normal like other files due to duplicate **Utility.hpp** in include folder as well. This pertains to a documentation bug that is still unresolved in **Doxygen**. Please look at [this GitHub issue](#) for more details. The following is an approximation of what the various functions do in **Utility.hpp** under examples folder.

### toCvScalarColors

This function is called under MaskRCNNApp.cpp, TinyYolov2App.cpp, UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetectorApp.cpp and Yolov3App.cpp.

Takes in a vector of integer array and outputs a vector of cv::Scalar.

### visualizeOneImage

This function is called under MaskRCNNApp.cpp, TinyYolov2App.cpp, UltraLightFastGenericFaceDetectorApp.cpp and Yolov3App.cpp.

Takes in the segregated vector outputs that contain the detection results, parses them and draws bounding boxes with corresponding class labels and confidence scores on the output RGB image.

### visualizeOneImageWithMask

This function is called under MaskRCNNApp.cpp.

Takes in the segregated vector outputs that contain the detection results, parses them and draws segmentation masks and bounding boxes with corresponding class labels and confidence scores on the output RGB image.

## Yolov3

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**Author** btran

**Date** 2020-05-31

**namespace** Ort

```
class Yolov3 : public Ort::ImageRecognitionOrtSessionHandlerBase
```

### Public Functions

```
Yolov3(const      uint16_t      numClasses,      const      std::string      &modelPath,
      const      std::optional<size_t>      &gpuIdx      =      std::nullopt,      const
      std::optional<std::vector<std::vector<int64_t>>> &inputShapes = std::nullopt)
```

```
~Yolov3()
```

```
void preprocess (float *dst, const unsigned char *src, const int64_t targetImgWidth, const
                  int64_t targetImgHeight, const int numChannels) const
```

### Public Static Attributes

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_H = 800
```

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_W = 800
```

```
constexpr int64_t IMG_CHANNEL = 3
```

## Yolov3App

Copyright (c) organization

**Author** btran

**Date** 2020-05-31

### Functions

```
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
```

The following steps outlines verbosely what the code in this .cpp file does.

- Checks if the number of commandline arguments is not exactly 3. If true, output verbose error and exit with failure.
- Store the first commandline argument as the file path to the referenced onnx model and the second as the file path to input image.
- Read in input image using Opencv.
- Instantiate a Yolov3 class object and initialize it with the total number of a custom Bird Classes for an unknown onnx model with the file path to referenced onnx model.
- Initialize the classNames in the class object with BIRD\_CLASSES as defined under Constants.hpp.

- f. Initializes a float-type vector variable called `dst` that takes into account 3 channels for expected input RGB images and a fixed height of 800 pixels and a fixed width of 800 pixels.
- g. Calls `processOneFrame` function which is defined in the same script here and gets the output detection result in the form of an image.
  - a. Resizes the the input RGB image proportionally to the fixed 800 pixels by 800 pixels input format for Yolov3.
  - b. Calls `preprocess` function to convert the resized input image matrix to 1-dimensional float array.
  - c. Run the inference with the 1-dimensional float array.
  - d. Extract the anchors and attributes value from the inference output, storing them in `numAnchors` and `numAttrs` variables.
  - e. Convert the inference output to appropriately segregated vector outputs that capture bounding boxes information, corresponding scores and class indices. Filters out any bounding box detection that falls below the default 0.15 confidence threshold which is pre-defined in the auxillary function call for `processOneFrame`.
  - f. If the number of bounding boxes in the inference output is zero, just return the original input image.
  - g. Perform Non-Maximum Suppression on the segregated vector outputs and filter out bounding boxes with their corresponding confidence score and class indices, based on 0.5 nms threshold value. This value is defined in the auxillary function call for `processOneFrame`.
  - h. Store the filtered results from `afterNmsBboxes` and `afterNmsIndices` variables.
  - i. Calls the `visualizeOneImage` function which is defined in `examples/Utility.hpp` and returns an output image with all bounding boxes with class label and confidence score printed on image.
- h. Write the output detection result into an image file named `result.jpg`.

## Variables

```
const std::vector<std::string> BIRD_CLASSES = {"bird_small", "bird_medium", "bird_large"}  
constexpr int64_t BIRD_NUM_CLASSES = 3  
const std::vector<std::array<int, 3>> BIRD_COLOR_CHART = Ort::generateColorCharts(BIRD_NUM_CLASSES)  
constexpr const float CONFIDENCE_THRESHOLD = 0.2  
constexpr const float NMS_THRESHOLD = 0.6  
const std::vector<cv::Scalar> COLORS = toCvScalarColors(BIRD_COLOR_CHART)
```

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